

L1-CHEMR



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MANA TOHU MĀTAURANGA O AOTEAROA

QUALIFY FOR THE FUTURE WORLD  
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## Level 1 Chemistry 2022

### RESOURCE BOOKLET

Refer to this booklet to answer the questions in your Question and Answer Booklets.

Check that this booklet has pages 2–4 in the correct order and that none of these pages is blank.

**YOU MAY KEEP THIS BOOKLET AT THE END OF THE EXAMINATION.**

## Activity series

Ca Mg Al Zn Fe Pb (H) Cu Ag
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### Colours of selected ions and solids

Colourless ions	chloride, iodide, sulfate, hydroxide, carbonate, calcium, magnesium, zinc, lead, barium, silver
Blue ions	copper
Pale green ions	iron(II)
White solids	calcium sulfate, calcium hydroxide, calcium carbonate, magnesium oxide, magnesium hydroxide, magnesium carbonate, zinc carbonate, lead chloride, lead sulfate, lead carbonate, lead hydroxide, barium sulfate, barium hydroxide, barium carbonate, silver chloride
Green solid	copper carbonate, iron(II) hydroxide, iron(II) carbonate, iron(II) chloride
Blue solid	copper hydroxide
Yellow solid	lead iodide
Cream solid	silver iodide
Brown solid	iron(III) chloride

### Solubility rules

nitrates	All <b>soluble</b>
chlorides	All <b>soluble</b> except silver chloride, lead chloride
iodides	All <b>soluble</b> except silver iodide, lead iodide
sulfates	All <b>soluble</b> except barium sulfate, lead sulfate, calcium sulfate
hydroxides	All <b>insoluble</b> except potassium hydroxide, sodium hydroxide
carbonates	All <b>insoluble</b> except potassium carbonate, sodium carbonate

**Table of ions**

<b>+1</b>	<b>+2</b>	<b>+3</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-1</b>
$\text{NH}_4^+$	$\text{Ca}^{2+}$	$\text{Al}^{3+}$		$\text{O}^{2-}$	$\text{OH}^-$
$\text{Na}^+$	$\text{Mg}^{2+}$	$\text{Fe}^{3+}$		$\text{S}^{2-}$	$\text{Cl}^-$
$\text{K}^+$	$\text{Cu}^{2+}$			$\text{CO}_3^{2-}$	$\text{I}^-$
$\text{Ag}^+$	$\text{Pb}^{2+}$			$\text{SO}_4^{2-}$	$\text{NO}_3^-$
$\text{H}^+$	$\text{Fe}^{2+}$				$\text{HCO}_3^-$
$\text{Li}^+$	$\text{Ba}^{2+}$				$\text{F}^-$
	$\text{Zn}^{2+}$				

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## PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS

Atomic number																	
1 <b>H</b>																	
		18															
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>																
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18		
<b>Li</b>	<b>Be</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>N</b>	<b>O</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>Ne</b>										
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18										
<b>Na</b>	<b>Mg</b>	<b>Al</b>	<b>Si</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>S</b>	<b>Cl</b>	<b>Ar</b>										
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
<b>K</b>	<b>Ca</b>	<b>Sc</b>	<b>Ti</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>Cr</b>	<b>Mn</b>	<b>Fe</b>	<b>Co</b>	<b>Ni</b>	<b>Cu</b>	<b>Zn</b>	<b>Ga</b>	<b>Ge</b>	<b>As</b>	<b>Se</b>	<b>Br</b>	<b>Kr</b>
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
<b>Rb</b>	<b>Sr</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>Zr</b>	<b>Nb</b>	<b>Mo</b>	<b>Tc</b>	<b>Ru</b>	<b>Rh</b>	<b>Pd</b>	<b>Ag</b>	<b>Cd</b>	<b>In</b>	<b>Sn</b>	<b>Sb</b>	<b>Te</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>Xe</b>
55	56	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
<b>Cs</b>	<b>Ba</b>	<b>Lu</b>	<b>Hf</b>	<b>Ta</b>	<b>W</b>	<b>Re</b>	<b>Os</b>	<b>Ir</b>	<b>Pt</b>	<b>Au</b>	<b>Hg</b>	<b>Tl</b>	<b>Pb</b>	<b>Bi</b>	<b>Po</b>	<b>At</b>	<b>Rn</b>
87	88	103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118
<b>Fr</b>	<b>Ra</b>	<b>Lr</b>	<b>Rf</b>	<b>Db</b>	<b>Sg</b>	<b>Bh</b>	<b>Hs</b>	<b>Mt</b>	<b>Ds</b>	<b>Rg</b>	<b>Cn</b>	<b>Nh</b>	<b>Fl</b>	<b>Mc</b>	<b>Lv</b>	<b>Ts</b>	<b>Og</b>

57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
<b>La</b>	<b>Ce</b>	<b>Pr</b>	<b>Nd</b>	<b>Pm</b>	<b>Sm</b>	<b>Eu</b>	<b>Gd</b>	<b>Tb</b>	<b>Dy</b>	<b>Ho</b>	<b>Er</b>	<b>Tm</b>	<b>Yb</b>
89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102
<b>Ac</b>	<b>Th</b>	<b>Pa</b>	<b>U</b>	<b>Np</b>	<b>Pu</b>	<b>Am</b>	<b>Cm</b>	<b>Bk</b>	<b>Cf</b>	<b>Es</b>	<b>Fm</b>	<b>Md</b>	<b>No</b>